**Migration**

**Enquiry question 1: What are the impacts of globalisation on international migration?**

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| **Spec Point** | **Article** | **Link** |
| **8B.1A** | ^NA Rural to urban migration in China | <https://chinaperspectives.revues.org/547>  And  <https://projectpartner.org/poverty/untold-story-chinas-rural-urban-migration/> |
|  | The impact of Chinese migration (2012) | <https://www.economist.com/node/21548277> |
|  | Mammoth urban clusters are sprouting up all over China  (June 2018) | <https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2018/06/26/mammoth-urban-clusters-are-sprouting-up-all-over-china?fsrc=scn/tw/te/bl/ed/mammothurbanclustersaresproutingupalloverchinadailychart> |
|  | Factfile and Qs on Chinese rural-urban migration | <https://www.geographydigital.com/digital-resources.html> |
| **8B.1C** | Why Europe needs more migrants | <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/apr/05/demise-of-the-nation-state-rana-dasgupta> |
|  | Wealthy Chinese Are Fleeing the Country Like Mad (2015) | <http://www.chinafile.com/multimedia/infographics/wealthy-chinese-are-fleeing-country-mad> |
|  | The world's most popular migrant routes, in maps | <http://uk.businessinsider.com/worlds-most-popular-migrant-routes-in-maps-2017-12> |
| **8B.2A** | Myanmar Rohingya: What you need to know about the crisis (2018) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-41566561> |
|  | Mapping Mediterranean migration (2014) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-24521614> |
|  | Migrant crisis: 16 bodies pulled from sea off Morocco | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-42935740> |
|  | Migration to Europe in charts (July 18) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44660699> |
| **8B.2C** | The great migration south: 80% of new private sector jobs are in London (2014) | <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2014/jan/27/great-migration-south-private-sector-jobs-london> |
| **8B.3A** | ^NA Assimilation - how the Dutch present themselves to migrants | <http://www.nytimes.com/2006/03/16/world/europe/16iht-dutch-5852942.html?_r=0> |
|  | Immigrants’ Ready Assimilation Of British Identity Suggests We Need Not Fear A 'Culture Clash’ | <http://www.res.org.uk/details/mediabrief/1452073/Immigrants-Ready-Assimilation-Of-British-Identity-Suggests-We-Need-Not-Fear-A-Cu.html> |
|  | Terrorism has come about in assimilationist France and also in multicultural Britain. Why is that? (2015) | <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/nov/15/multiculturalism-assimilation-britain-france> |
|  | Survey Shows Alarming Lack of Integration in Germany (2009) | <http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/immigration-survey-shows-alarming-lack-of-integration-in-germany-a-603588.html> |
| **8B.3B** | The countries that rely on remittances the most | <https://www.statista.com/chart/13659/the-countries-who-depend-on-remittances-the-most/> |
|  | America is on track to admit the fewest refugees in four decades | <https://www.economist.com/united-states/2018/04/21/america-is-on-track-to-admit-the-fewest-refugees-in-four-decades?fsrc=scn/tw/te/bl/ed/americaisontracktoadmitthefewestrefugeesinfourdecadesreturntosender> |
|  | EU's Mediterranean migrant crisis: Just a mess or cynical politics? (June 2018) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44466388> |
|  | Migrant crisis: EU leaders plan closed migrant centres | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44652846> |
|  | Migration to Europe in charts (July 18) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44660699> |
| **8B.3C** | ^NA UK tier immigration system | <http://www.workpermit.com/uk/uk-immigration-tier-system.htm> |
|  | ^NA North Korea Visa System | <http://www.visahunter.com/visa/north-korea/general-information-and-eligibility-for-north-korea-visas/> |
|  | Migrant crisis: EU leaders plan closed migrant centres | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44652846> |
|  | Migration to Europe in charts (July 18) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-44660699> |

**Enquiry question 2: How are nation states defined and how have they evolved in a globalising world?**

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| **Spec Point** | **Article** | **Link** |
| **8B.4A** | ^NA Ethnicity in nation states | <http://www.nationmaster.com/country-info/stats/People/Ethnic-groups> |
|  | ^NA Iceland and cultural / ethnic preservation | <http://www.iceland.is/the-big-picture/people-society/history> |
| **8B.4B** | ^NA Contested borders Wagah ceremony between India and Pakistan | <http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x115ent_indian-troops-do-the-goose-step-at-pakistan-border_travel> |
|  | ^NA Colonial past and conflicts (Rwanda) | <http://curriculumproject.org/wp-content/uploads/Hotel%20Rwanda.pdf> |
| **8B.5A** | ^NA Former Colonial Empires | <http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/education/empire/> |
| **8B.5B** | DRC: Africa's Deadliest Conflict | <https://www.youtube.com/watch?reload=9&v=hb12L9HQFqs> |
|  | The Vietnam War's Agent Orange legacy | Unreported World | <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kMzJvwG2rsQ> |
| **8B.5C** | Into the melting pot (2014) | <https://www.economist.com/britain/2014/02/10/into-the-melting-pot> |
| **8B.6A** | Tax avoidance by corporations is out of control. The United Nations must step in (2015) | <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/sep/30/tax-avoidance-corporations-impacts-the-poor-united-nations-step-in> |
|  | Tax havens are a stain on Britain – the cleanup starts now (2018) | <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/mar/27/treasury-inquiry-tax-havens-stain-britain-cleanup> |
|  | British overseas territories in talks to keep tax haven secrecy (2018) | <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jun/13/british-overseas-territories-in-talks-to-keep-tax-haven-secrecy> |
| **8B.6B** | ^NA Tax Havens of the world | <http://www.cityam.com/209310/mapped-worlds-biggest-tax-havens> |
|  | Follow the money: inside the world's tax havens (2015) | <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2015/jun/19/tax-havens-money-cayman-islands-jersey-offshore-accounts> |
|  | Inequality & Tax Havens | <https://www.taxjustice.net/topics/inequality-democracy/inequality-tax-havens/> |
|  | Why do offshore tax havens still exist? (2015) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-33628020> |
|  | Increasing role of NGOs | <https://www.pwc.com/gx/en/services/tax/tax-policy-administration/increasing-role-ngo.html> |
|  | G20: World leaders back international action against tax avoidance and evasion | <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/g20-world-leaders-back-international-action-against-tax-avoidance-and-evasion> |
| **8B.6C** | ^NA Measuring inequality Gini Index Resource from World Bank | <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.GINI> |
|  | Profile: Bolivia's President Evo Morales (2016) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-latin-america-12166905> |
|  | Buen vivir: the social philosophy inspiring movements in South America (2013) | <https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/blog/buen-vivir-philosophy-south-america-eduardo-gudynas> |
|  | Turnabout in Bolivia as Economy Rises From Instability (2014) | <https://www.nytimes.com/2014/02/17/world/americas/turnabout-in-bolivia-as-economy-rises-from-instability.html?rref=collection%2Ftimestopic%2FMorales%2C%20Evo> |
|  | Think there's no alternative? Latin America has a few (2013) | <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/feb/19/no-alternative-latin-america-has-a-few> |

**Enquiry question 3: What are the impacts of global organisations on managing global issues and conflicts?**

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| **Spec Point** | **Article** | **Link** |
| **8B.7B** | ^NA Sanctions (Iran) | <http://www.independent.co.uk/topic/iran-sanctions> |
| **8B.7C** | Why is there a war in Syria? (2018) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-35806229> |
| **8B.8B** | ^NA Structural adjustment program negative consequences (Jamaica) | [http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/poverty-matters/2013/apr/16/jamaica-decades-debt-damaging-futur](http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/poverty-matters/2013/apr/16/jamaica-decades-debt-damaging-future) |
|  | Jamaica's decades of debt are damaging its future (2013) | <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/poverty-matters/2013/apr/16/jamaica-decades-debt-damaging-future> |
| **8B.8C** | Leave or Remain in the EU? The arguments for and against Brexit (2016) | <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/politics/2016/06/16/leave-or-remain-in-the-eu-the-arguments-for-and-against-brexit/> |
| **8B.9A** | The Montreal Protocol: triumph by treaty (2017) | <https://www.unenvironment.org/news-and-stories/story/montreal-protocol-triumph-treaty> |
|  | CITES meeting to deal with species 'extinction crisis' (2013) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/science-environment-21629176> |
| **8B.9B** | China’s Legal Scholars Are Less Credible After South China Sea Ruling (2016) | <http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/07/14/south-china-sea-lawyers-unclos-beijing-legal-tribunal/> |
| **8B.9C** | Pressures on the Antarctic Treaty (2013) | <https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/pressures-on-the-antarctic-treaty/> |
|  | Antarctic's future in doubt after plan for world's biggest marine reserve is blocked (Nov 2018) | <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/nov/02/plan-create-worlds-biggest-nature-reserve-antarctic-rejected> |

**Enquiry question 4: What are the threats to national sovereignty in a more globalised world?**

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| **Spec Point** | **Article** | **Link** |
| **8B.10A** | The English question: What is the nation's identity? | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-44306737> |
|  | Why do Americans love their flag? | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p04dvkcv> |
|  | How British is Britain? (2013) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-24302914> |
| **8B.10B** | The English question: What is the nation's identity? | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-44306737> |
| **8B.10C** | The demise of the nation state | <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/apr/05/demise-of-the-nation-state-rana-dasgupta> |
|  | Fewer Northerners identify as British than in any other UK region (2018) | <https://www.irishtimes.com/news/ireland/irish-news/fewer-northerners-identify-as-british-than-in-any-other-uk-region-1.3523742> |
| **8B.11A** | One in four large UK businesses are foreign owned - but which countries own most? (2017) | <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2017/03/27/one-four-large-uk-businesses-foreign-owned-countries/> |
|  | Jaguar Land Rover to move UK production of Discovery to Slovakia (2018) | <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2018/jun/11/jaguar-land-rover-to-move-production-of-discovery-from-uk-to-slovakia-jobs-solihull> |
|  | INVITING INVESTMENT IN A DYNAMIC MODERN ECONOMY OR SELLING THE FAMILY SILVER? | <http://www.havingtheircake.com/archive/3_Consequences/2_Decline/fact%20and%20opinion2/The%20pros%20and%20cons%20of%20foreign%20ownership.php> |
| **8B.11B** | Erosion of culture due to globalization (2012) | <https://prezi.com/tphvsncv6bzx/erosion-of-culture-due-to-globalization/> |
| **8B.11C** | Foreign ownership of London Skyscrapers | <http://www.theguardian.com/society/2016/may/25/john-prescott-foreign-ownership-london-tower-skyscrape> |
|  | Live and let buy  Why an influx of foreign money is good for London’s property market (2013) | <https://www.economist.com/britain/2013/11/08/live-and-let-buy> |
|  | Sadiq Khan to give British residents ‘first dibs’ on London homes (2018) | <http://www.theweek.co.uk/91351/sadiq-khan-to-give-british-residents-first-dibs-on-london-homes> |
|  | China has suddenly stopped buying foreign property (2017) | <http://uk.businessinsider.com/china-overseas-property-investment-uk-2017-8> |
| **8B.12A** | How Catalonia's bid for autonomy compares with other regions seeking independence  (2017) | <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/catalonia-independence-referendum-latest-autonomy-secession-regions-comparison-scotland-flanders-a7980176.html> |
| **8B.12C** | Somalia: Most-failed state (2016) | <https://www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2016/09/10/most-failed-state> |
|  | Who are Somalia's al-Shabab?  (2017) | <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-15336689> |
|  | Somalia no longer a failed state, just a fragile one, says UN  (2015) | <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/dec/23/somalia-no-longer-a-failed-state-just-a-fragile-one-says-un> |
|  | Why Somali piracy is staging a comeback (2017) | <https://www.economist.com/the-economist-explains/2017/04/18/why-somali-piracy-is-staging-a-comeback> |